

# S100a4 expression during eccrine gland development

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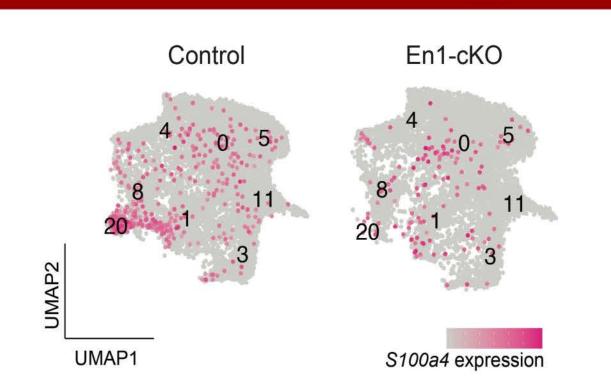
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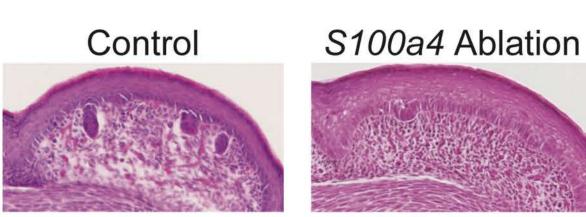
### Introduction

- Eccrine glands (EGs) perform several vital functions including secretion of sweat, excretion of wastes, and maintenance of body temperature.
- EGs have limited ability to regenerate after fullthickness damage like deep burns, and there are no treatments available for patients with irreversible loss of sweat glands.
- Engrailed 1 (En1) is necessary for EG development.

# Background



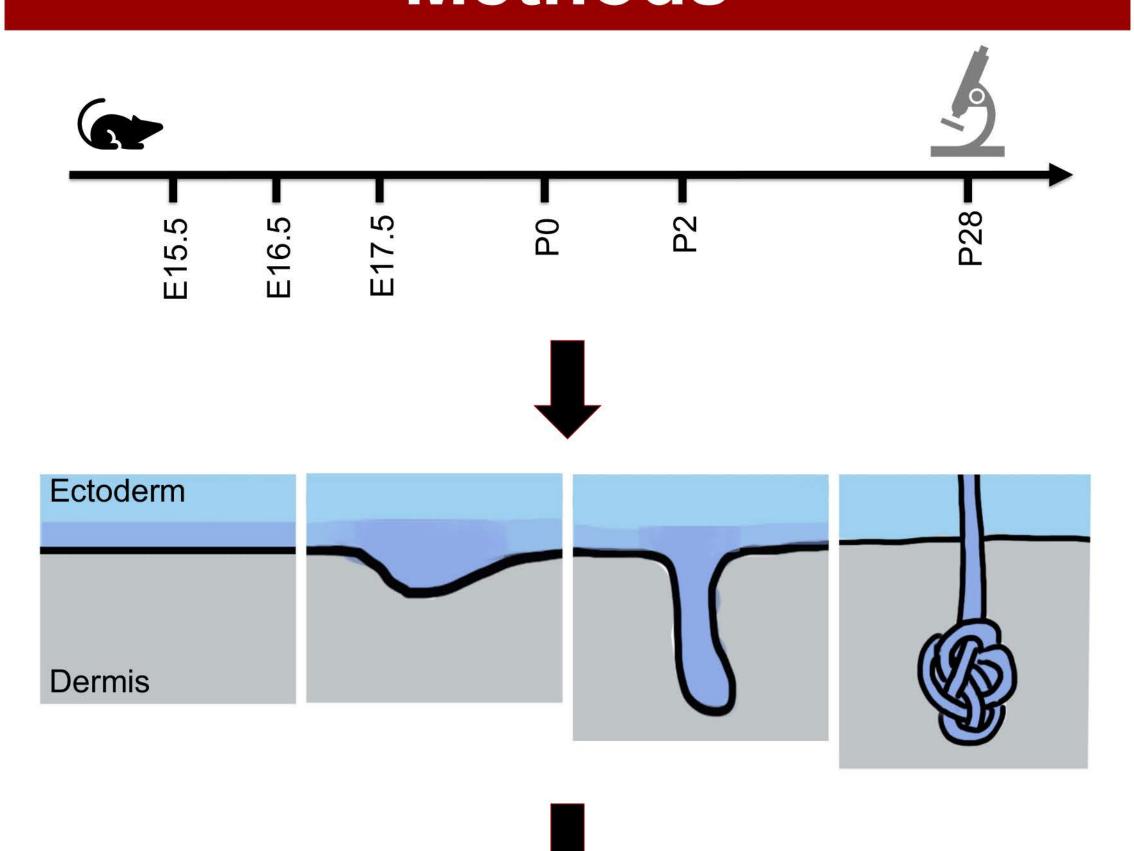
Loss of En1 depletes a dermal population expressing *S100a4* 



Ablation of S100a4+ cells decreases number of EGs

What is the timing of S100a4 expression?

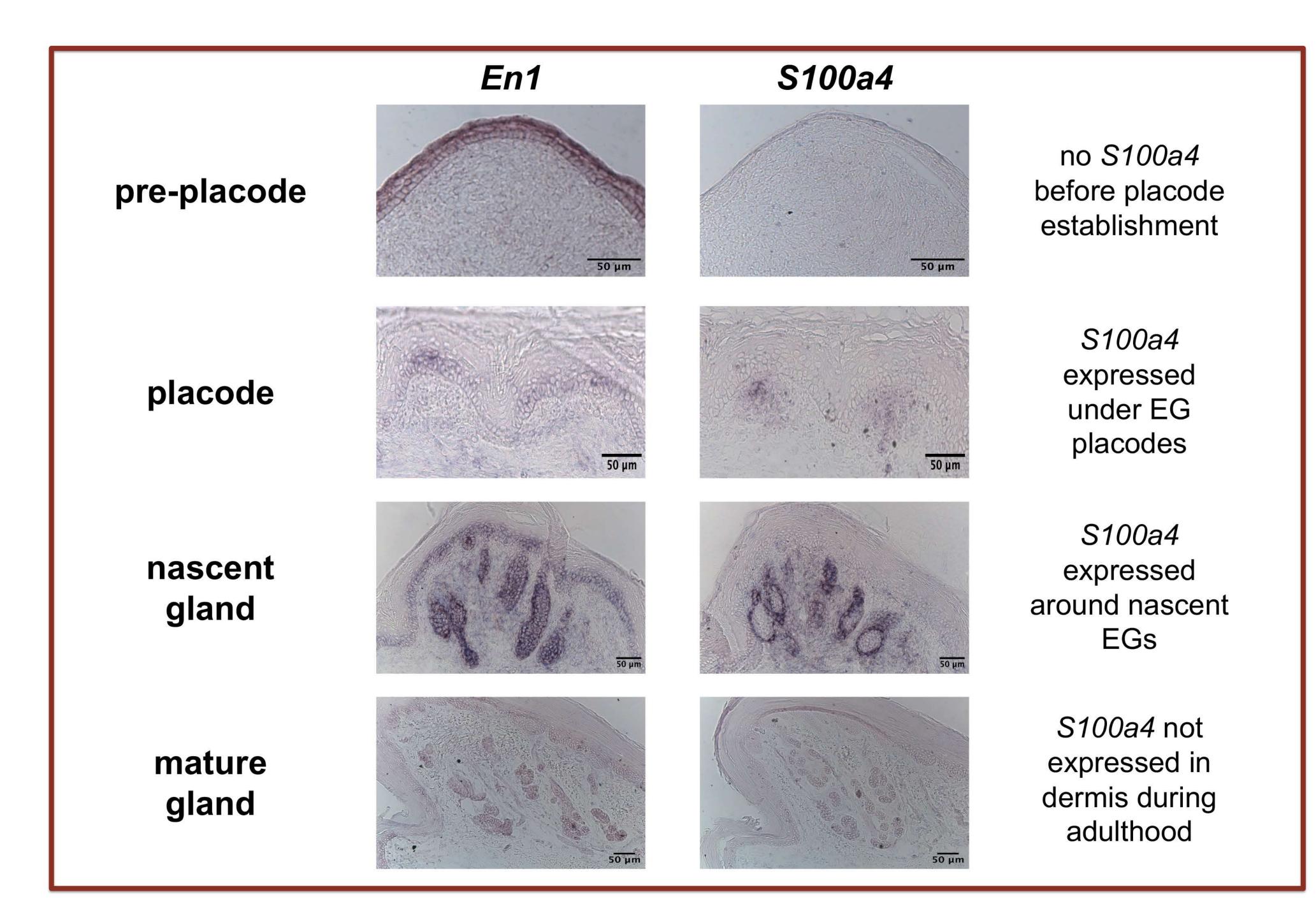
# Methods



#### In situ hybridization

Detection and precise localization of a specific RNA sequence within a tissue section

### Results



### Conclusion

S100a4 expression in the dermis is only associated with developing eccrine glands.

# **Future Directions**

- Further research into when the tissue ceases to express S100a4.
- Conduct lineage tracing to find out if the cells are still there, have migrated, changed functions, or died.
- Knowing more about S100a4+ cells can potentially help with regenerative medicine.

#### References

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