

#### **BD** Biosciences

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# Mercury™ In Vitro Kinase Assay Kits

Simple, straightforward in vitro assay for IKKb or MAPK activity

- Proven method for assaying kinase activity
- Convenient, easy-to-use kit format
- High-quality antibodies included
- IKKb Antibody also available separately

With the new Mercury™ In Vitro Kinase Assay Kits†, you can quickly assay for either IKKb or MAPK activity. The in vitro kinase assay is simple and straightforward—no time-consuming transfections are required. Each kit contains a highly specific antibody and purified substrate for either IKKb or MAPK; these high-quality reagents result in strong, specific signals with low background. The IKKb Antibody is also available separately.

Simple, straightforward *in vitro* assay
Figure 1 illustrates how easy it is to perform the Mercury *in vitro* kinase assay. First, lyse your cells and immunoprecipitate the kinase using the antibody provided in the kit. Then, add the kinase buffer, [g-<sup>32</sup>P]dATP, and either your protein of interest or the purified kinase substrate provided. Finally, analyze by SDS-PAGE and autoradiography. A band appears on the X-ray film if the kinase phosphorylates the substrate.



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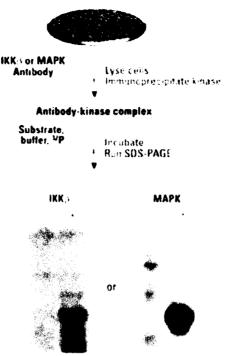


Figure 1. The simple Mercury<sup>TM</sup> In Vitro Kinase Assay. IKKb data. Untreated (-) and TNF-treated (+) HeLa cell extracts were analyzed using the IKKb In Vitro Kinase Assay Kit. Cell lysates were immunoprecipitated with the IKKb Antibody and incubated with the IKKb Substrate (IkB). Phosphorylation was measured using [g-<sup>32</sup>P]dATP. MAPK data. Untreated (-) and serum-treated (+) 3T3 cell extracts were analyzed using the MAPK In Vitro Kinase Assay Kit. Cell lysates were immunoprecipitated with the MAPK Antibody and incubated with the MAPK Substrate (Elk-1). Phosphorylation was measured using [g-<sup>32</sup>P]dATP.

The Mercury *in vitro* kinase assay has many potential applications. For example, you can screen cells that have been treated with drugs, environmental toxins, or proteins to see if IKKb or MAPK is activated; in this case, you would use the purified kinase substrate provided in the kit. Alternatively, you can use your protein of interest as the substrate to see if it is phosphorylated by IKKb or MAPK. In any application, the Mercury *in vitro* kinase assay quickly provides information about the activity of IKKb or MAPK.

Investigate IKKb or MAPK activity *in vitro*IKKb was recently identified as a key kinase in the NFkB pathway (Figure 3; see reference 1 for review), an essential component of the basic immune response in mammals. When IKKb phosphorylates IkB, IkB dissociates from NFkB and is degraded, causing activation of NFkB. The NFkB pathway is known to be induced by stimulus of the TNF or IL-1 lymphokine receptors; however, identifying new agonists and antagonists could potentially lead to new therapies for cancers and immunological disorders. CLONTECH offers a number of other Mercury products for studying the NFkB pathway, including several Mercury Pathway Profiling Vectors and the IkB-EGFP Signaling Probe.

Figure 3. The NFkB and MAPK pathways.

#### Larger Image of Figure 3

The MAPK pathway is a crucial signaling pathway implicated in cell proliferation (Figure 3). MAPK, also known as ERK1/2, is induced by a number of mitogenic stimuli. Activated MAPK phosphorylates the transcription factor Elk-1, which activates genes involved in cell proliferation and differentiation. CLONTECH's MAPK *In Vivo* Kinase Assay Kit is a complementary product for MAPK studies.

Superior antibodies—high specificity, low background
The key to our *In Vitro* Kinase Assay Kits is our high-quality
antibodies. The Western blots shown in Figure 2 demonstrate the
strong, specific signal and low background levels that are typical of
the IKKb and MAPK antibodies.

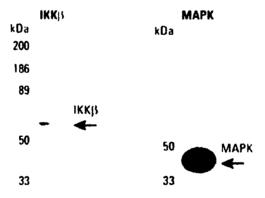


Figure 2. The IKKb and MAPK antibodies exhibit high specificity and low background. IKKb data. Western analysis of the HeLa cell lysate using the IKKb Peptide Antibody. MAPK data. Western analysis of 3T3 cell lysate using the MAPK Peptide Antibody.

# Mercury<sup>™</sup>—a complete platform of signal transduction products

Our new Mercury™ *In Vitro* Kinase Assay Kits are the most recent addition to the Mercury product line for studying signal transduction. These new kits are our first products for performing

in vitro screening, a quick way to assess kinase activity. Our other products allow you to easily perform in vivo studies:

# Mercury™ Pathway Profiling Systems

Pathway profiling is the first step in determining the role a target gene plays in different signal transduction pathways. The Mercury Pathway Profiling Systems allow you to survey the activation of *cis*-acting enhancer elements *in vivo*.

# Mercury™ In Vivo Kinase Assay Kits

Once you identify which cis-acting enhancer elements are affected by a drug candidate or expression of your target gene, the Mercury *In Vivo* Kinase Assay Kits can help you narrow your focus. Using the *In Vivo* Kinase Assay Kits, you can quickly determine if your target gene or drug candidate induces an increase in kinase activity in a specific signaling pathway.

# Mercury™ EGFP Signaling Probes

EGFP Signaling Probes provide another way to study your target gene's effects on signaling pathways. Using these probes, you can actually visualize the effects of a gene or stimulus on living cells in real time.

Mercury™ pCMV-p53 and pCMV-p53mt135 Vector Set With these vectors, you can link your target gene to p53 and related signaling pathways. The p53 protein plays an important role in apoptosis, cell growth, and DNA damage repair.

For more information about these products for *in vivo* studies, see reference 2.

Product Size Cat. #

IKKb In Vitro Kinase Assay Kit 40 rxns K6010-1 New!

MAPK In Vitro Kinase Assay Kit 40 rxns K6011-1 Discontinued

IKKb Peptide Antibody 100 µg 3810-1 New!

IKKb In Vitro Kinase Assay Kit Components

- IKKb Peptide Antibody
- IKKb Substrate (IkB)
- In Vitro Kinase Buffer
- Protein L Agarose Beads
- Cell Lysis Buffer
- Complete User Manual (PT3406-1)

MAPK In Vitro Kinase Assay Kit Components

- MAPK Peptide Antibody
- MAPK Substrate (Eik-1)
- In Vitro Kinase Buffer
- Protein L Agarose Beads
- Cell Lysis Buffer
- Complete User Manual (PT3406-1)

## Related Products

- Mercury<sup>™</sup> Pathway Profiling Systems & Vectors (many)
- Mercury<sup>™</sup> In Vivo Kinase Assay Kits (many)
- Mercury<sup>™</sup> EGFP Signaling Probes (many)
- Mercury™ pCMV-p53 & pCMV-p53mt135 Vector Set (#K6004-1)

## References

- 1. Stancovski, I. & Baltimore, D. (1997) *Cell* 91: 299–302.
- 2. <u>Mercury Signal Transduction Products</u> (July 1999) *CLONTECHniques* **XIV**(3):16–24.

## † Patent pending



This article is also available in Adobe Acrobat (PDF) format.

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