

The Clinical Practices of the University of Pennsylvania

8/11/2020



COVID 19 Testing - Update to Anterior Nares Specimen Collection

What: Insertion depth increased to 3 cm and rotation of the swab is increased to 6 times in both directions.

Why: Change in technique will allow for improved sampling of cellular material and reliable testing.

When: 8/11/2020

Who: Nurses & Trained Medical Assistants/CNAs Performing COVID 19 Specimen Collection

Where: All COVID 19 Outpatient Testing Sites

COVID 19 Anterior Nares Specimen Collection Procedure

- Perform Hand Hygiene & don PPE, according to current guidance from Infection Control.
- 2. Confirm Order in Epic COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2)
- 3. Verify patient identity using 2 patient identifiers.
- 4. Open specimen collection kit a single swab should be used to sample both nares.
- 5. Grasp the swab (above the demarcated line) like a pencil to accommodate any resistance encountered during insertion.
- 6. Insert the swab at least 3 cm (slightly more than 1 inch) inside the nostril (naris)
- 7. Firmly sample the nasal membrane by rotating the swab in a circular motion at least 6 times in both directions; (about 10 to 15 seconds to absorb cellular material).
- 8. Repeat the process for the other nostril using the same swab.
- 9. Place the swab immediately into the sterile viral transport media/sterile saline vial. The shaft of swab can be snapped off at the demarcated line, and the tube should be closed tightly.
- 10. Label specimen & verify identity using 2 patient identifiers.
- 11. Doff PPE & perform hand hygiene.

If printed at 100% scale the width of this box should be approximately 3 cm:



It is possible that the patient may have an anatomical difference (eg. Deviated septum) that may prevent the swab from being successfully inserted 3 cm into the nostril. Given this possibility, it is critical to swab both nostrils to collect a viable specimen.

- 1. Scan the QR Code by opening the camera or reader app on your phone.
- 2. Face the camera towards the code.
- 3. Website QR Code will open on your phone.

No QR Code reader – click on hyperlinked title to get to COVID Learning.

COVID 19 Anterior Nares Specimen Collection
Video



Questions: Shannon Wells Nursing Professional Development